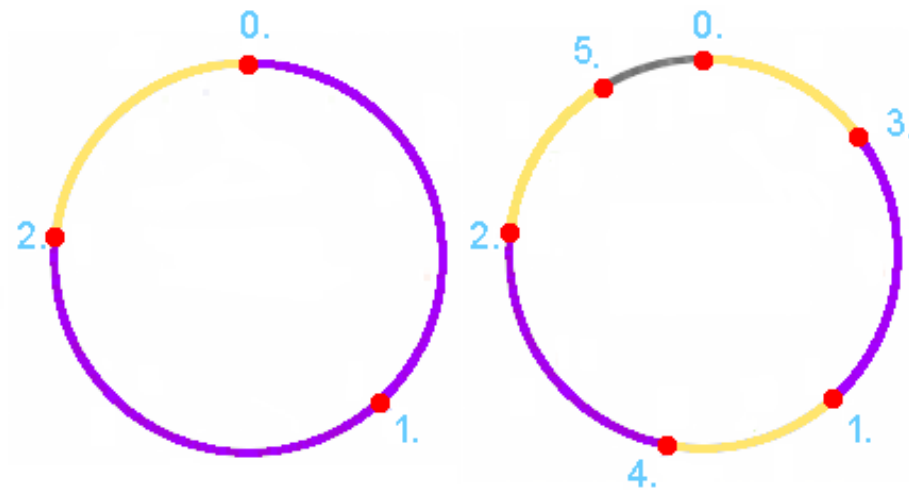




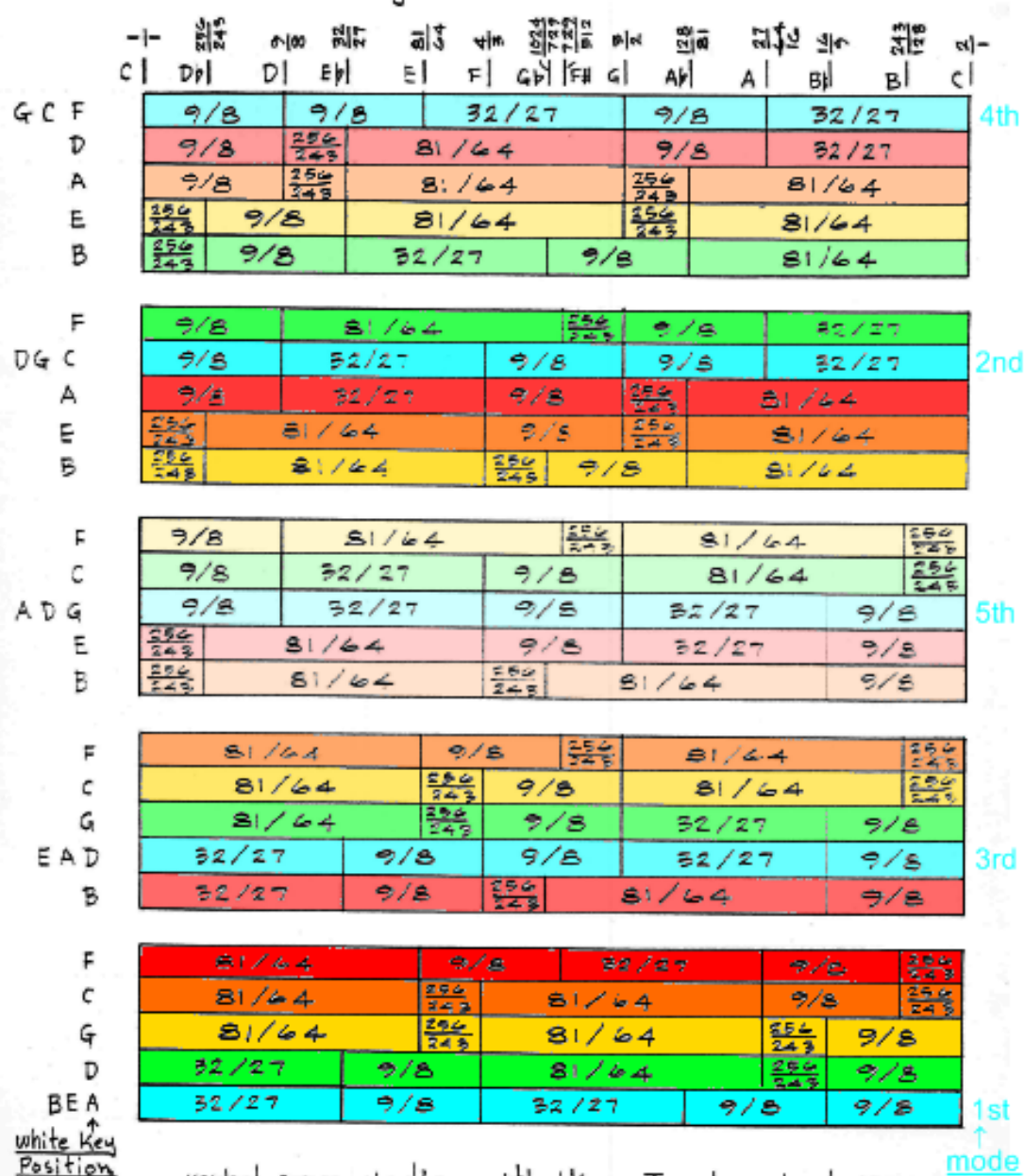
**Web Figure 4.1.** Steinhaus Conjecture shown as footsteps (red dots) around a circle: the distance between dots will be either two different lengths (as shown in purple and yellow on the left), or three (shown in purple, yellow and grey on the right).

|                                                     | Regular<br>degrees |       | Auxiliary<br>degrees |   | Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------------|---|-------|
| Pentatonic (“Sub-infra-diatonic Scale”)             | 2                  | +     | 3                    | = | 5     |
| Diatonic (“Infra-diatonic Scale”)                   | 5                  | ← + → | 2                    | = | 7     |
| Chromatic (“Diatonic Scale”)                        | 7                  | ← + → | 5                    | = | 12    |
| 19-tone (“Supra-diatonic Scale”)                    | 12                 | ← + → | 7                    | = | 19    |
| Etc. (eventually leading to “Ultra-diatonic Scale”) | ...                | ← + → | ...                  | = | ...   |

**Web Figure 4.2.** Evolution of scales, adapted from Joseph Yasser’s *A Theory of Evolving Tonality* (1932, p. 141).

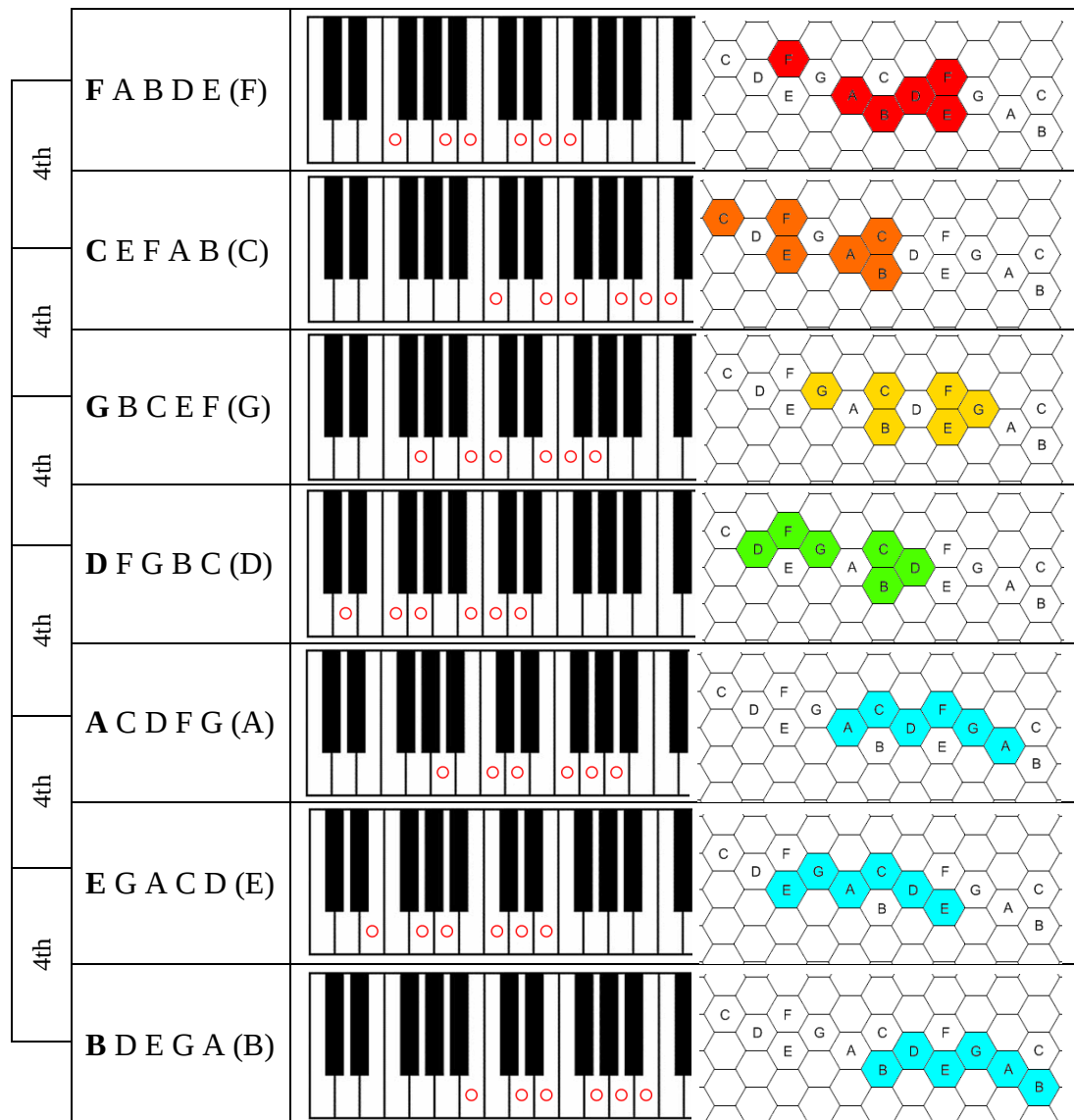
# PARALLELOGRAM FROM THE TANABE CYCLE

©1998 by Erv Wilson

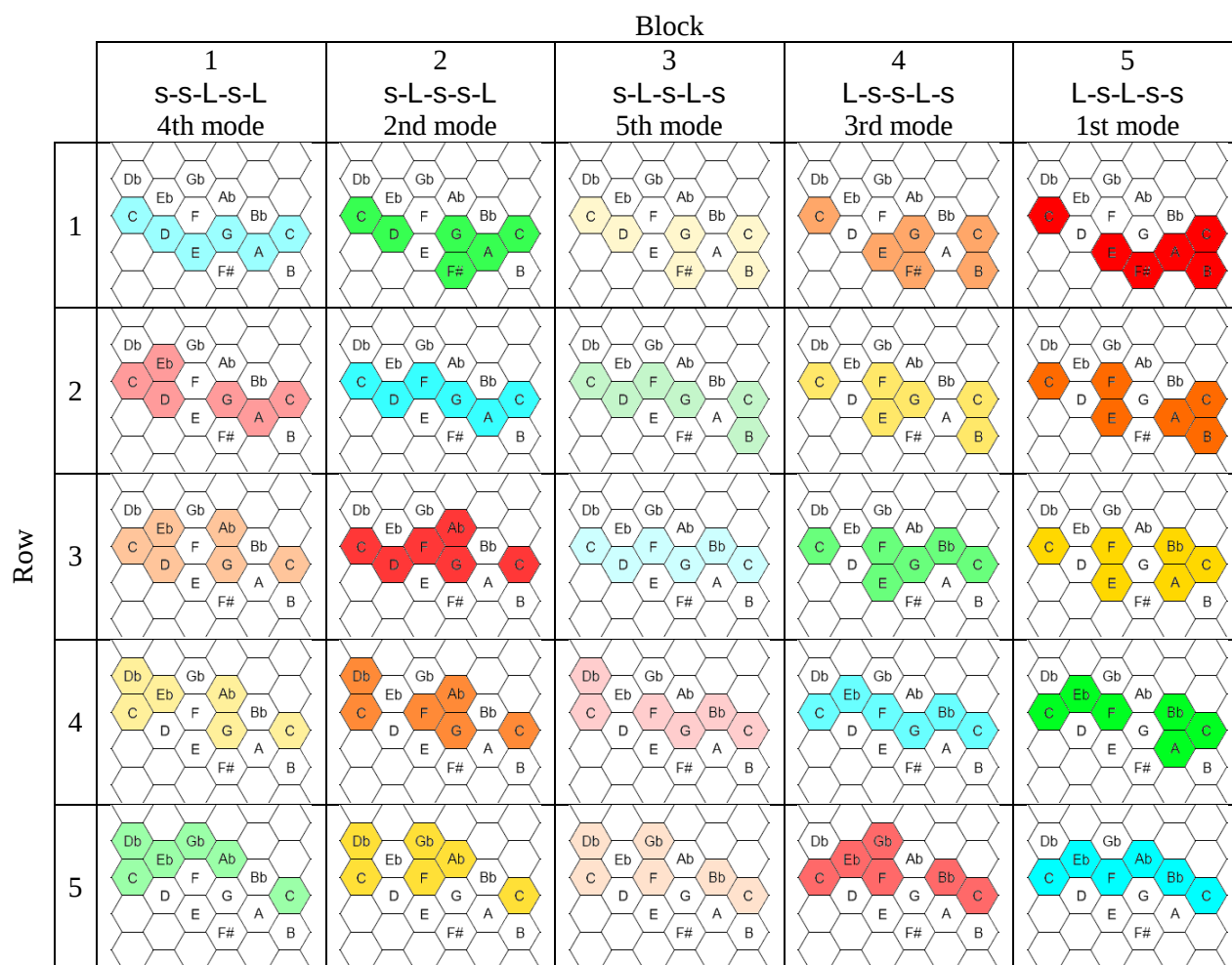


**Web Figure 4.3.** Parallelogram from the Tanabe Cycle (Wilson, 1998, p. 2), with coloured annotations to show modes.

# L-S-L-S-S

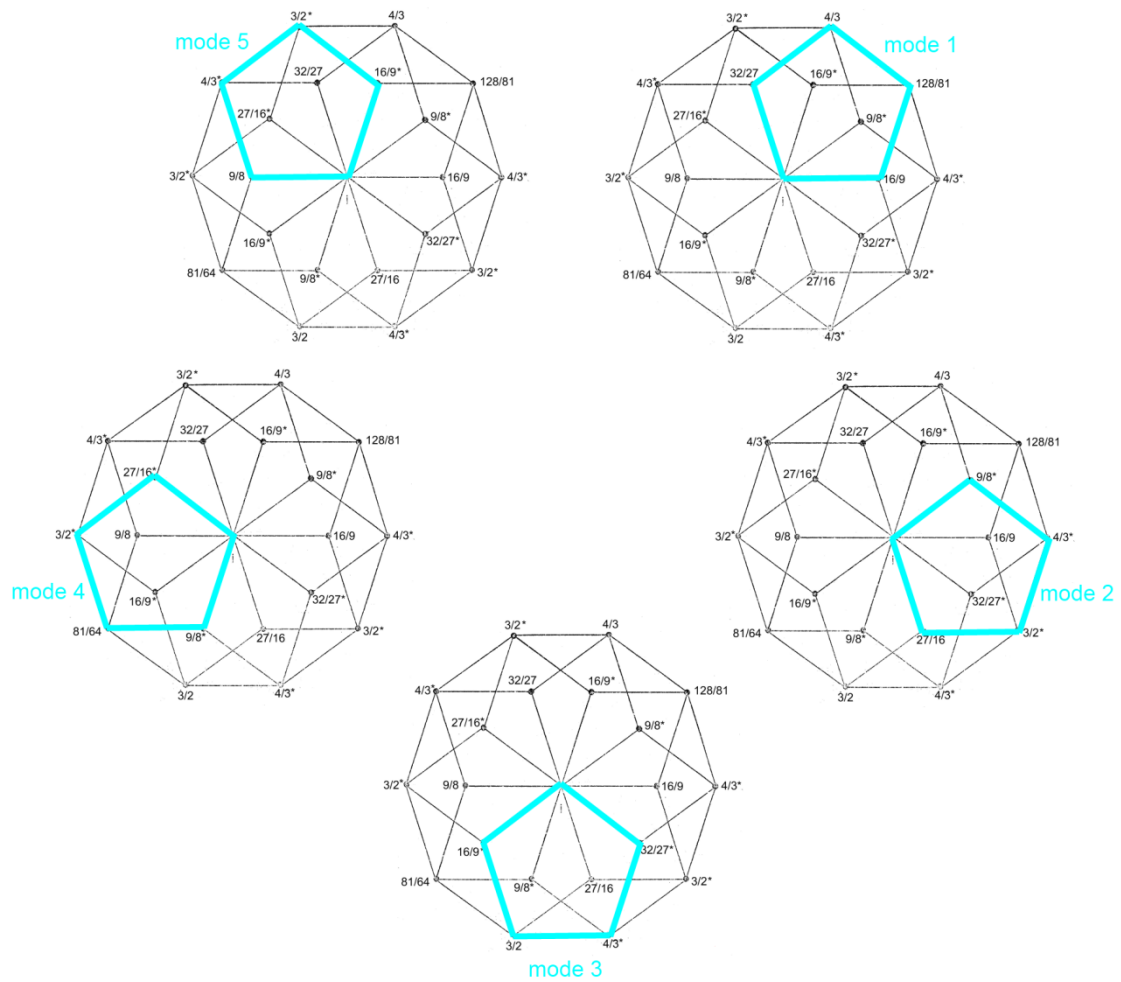


**Web Figure 4.4.** Keyboard layouts of the sub-moment pentatonic scales with interval structure L-S-L-S-S that appear in the bottom block of the Parallelogram from the Tanabe Cycle.

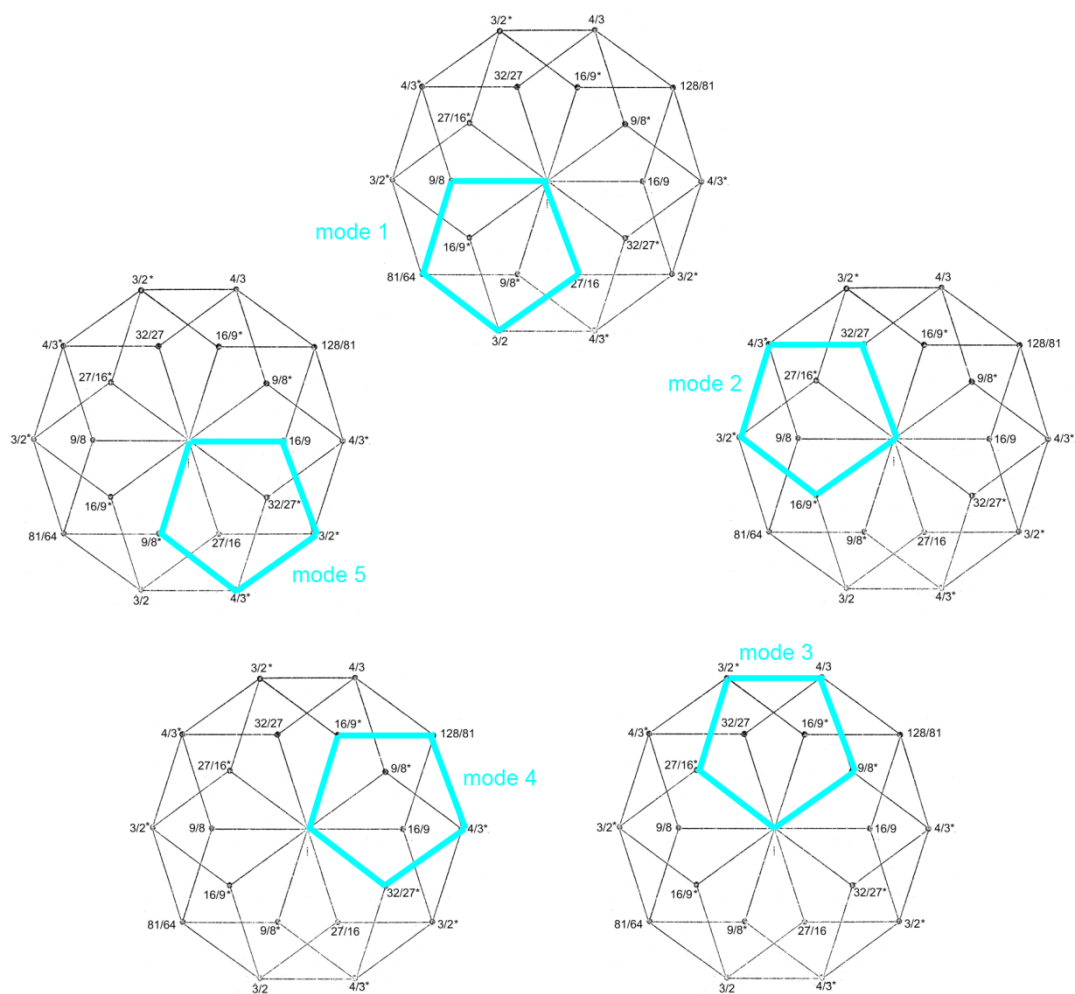


**Web Figure 4.5.** The 25 5)7 scales of the Parallelogram from the Tanabe Cycle mapped on a 2/5 keyboard.

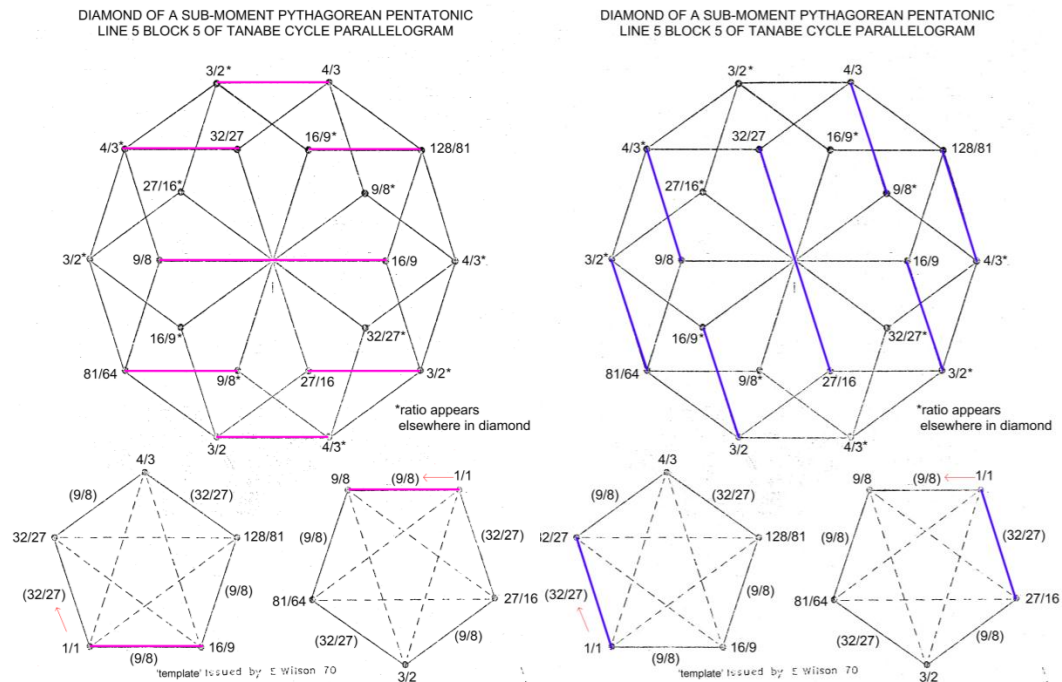
**Web Figure 4.6.**



**Web Figure 4.7.** The blue pentatonic modes (starting with Block 5 Row 5) of the Parallelogram from the Tanabe Cycle on the first Pentadic Diamond.

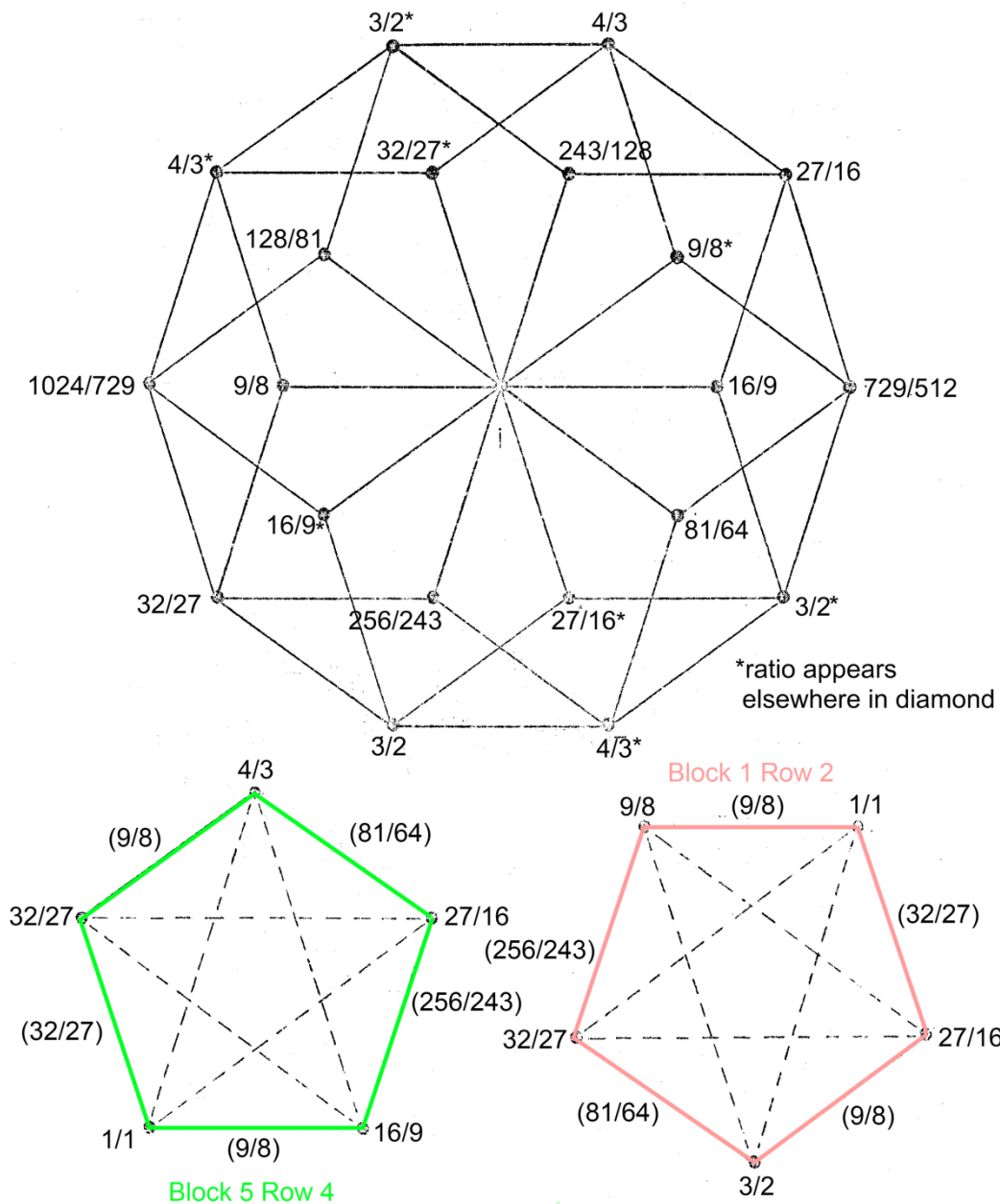


**Web Figure 4.8.** The blue inverse pentatonic modes (starting with Block 1 Row 1) of the Parallelogram from the Tanabe Cycle on the first Pentadic Diamond.



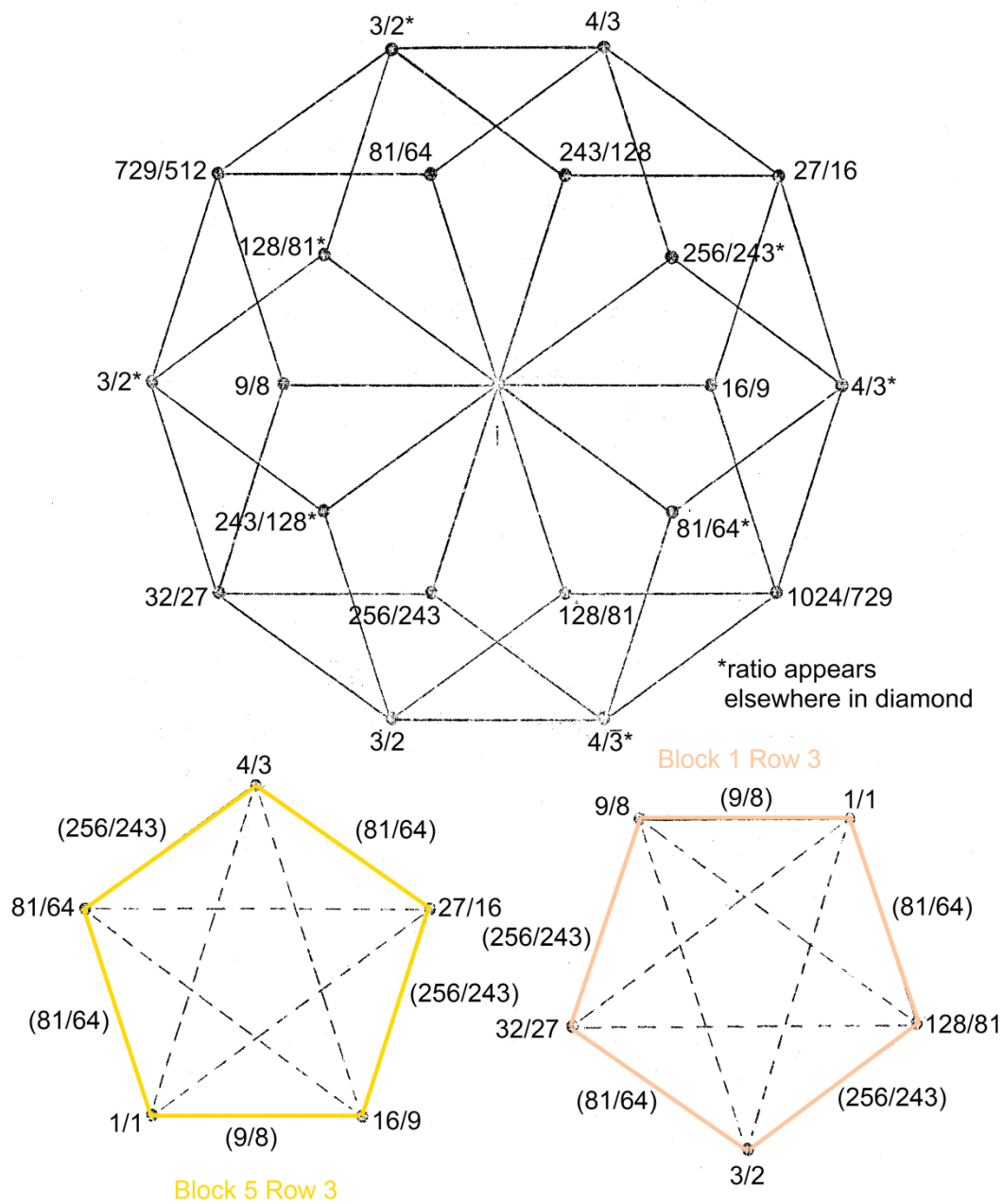
**Web Figure 4.9.** All horizontal lines in pink represent the interval  $9/8$  or its reciprocal  $16/9$ , while all diagonal lines in dark blue represent the interval  $32/27$  or its reciprocal  $27/16$  on the first Pentadic Diamond showing blue the modes and inverse modes.

DIAMOND OF A SUB-MOMENT PYTHAGOREAN PENTATONIC  
LINE 4 BLOCK 5 OF TANABE CYCLE PARALLELOGRAM



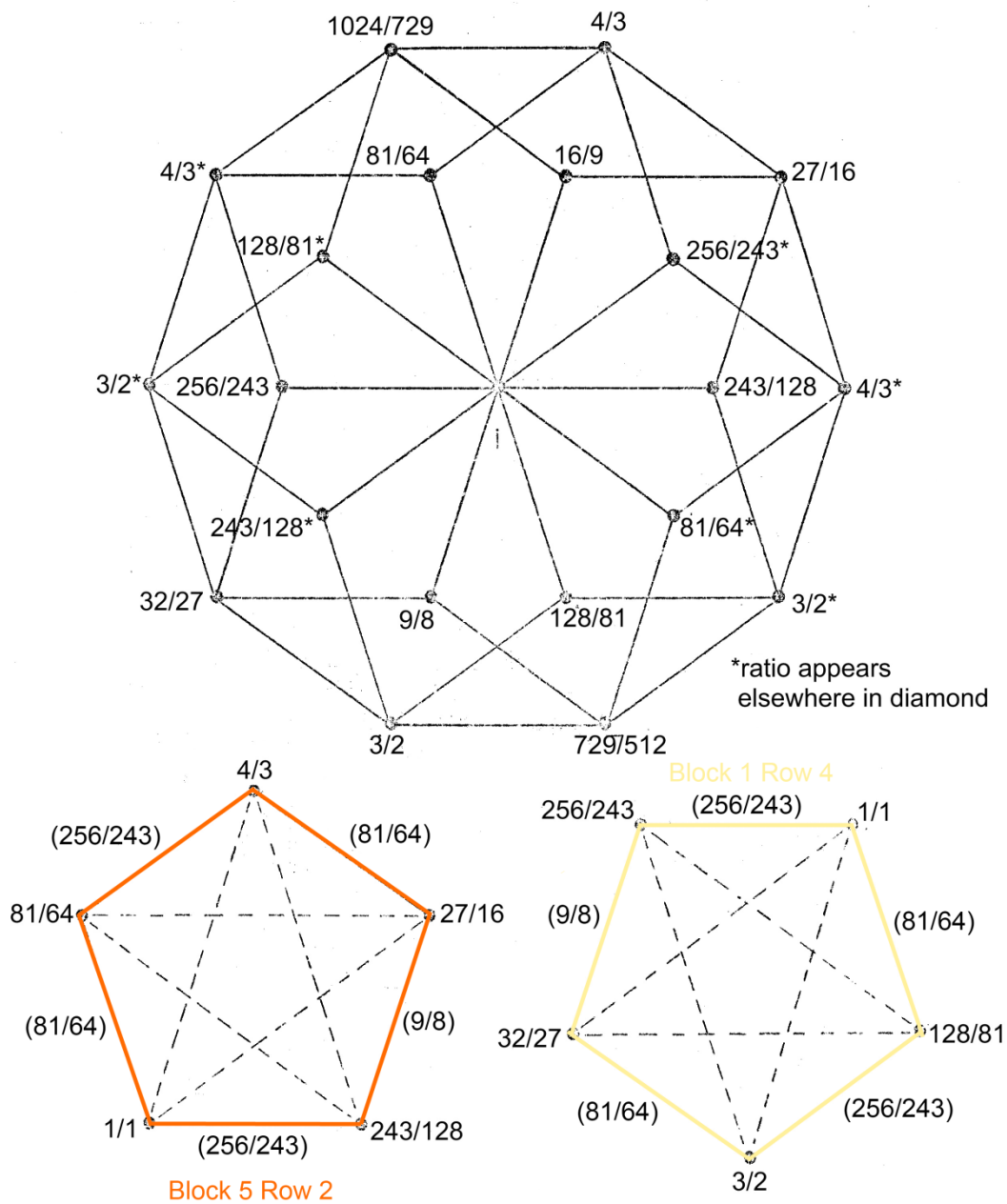
**Web Figure 4.10.** Second Pentadic Diamond showing the green pentatonic modes (starting with Block 5 Row 4) and red reciprocal pentatonic modes (starting with Block 1 Row 2) of the Parallelogram from the Tanabe Cycle.

DIAMOND OF A SUB-MOMENT PYTHAGOREAN PENTATONIC  
LINE 3 BLOCK 5 OF TANABE CYCLE PARALLELOGRAM



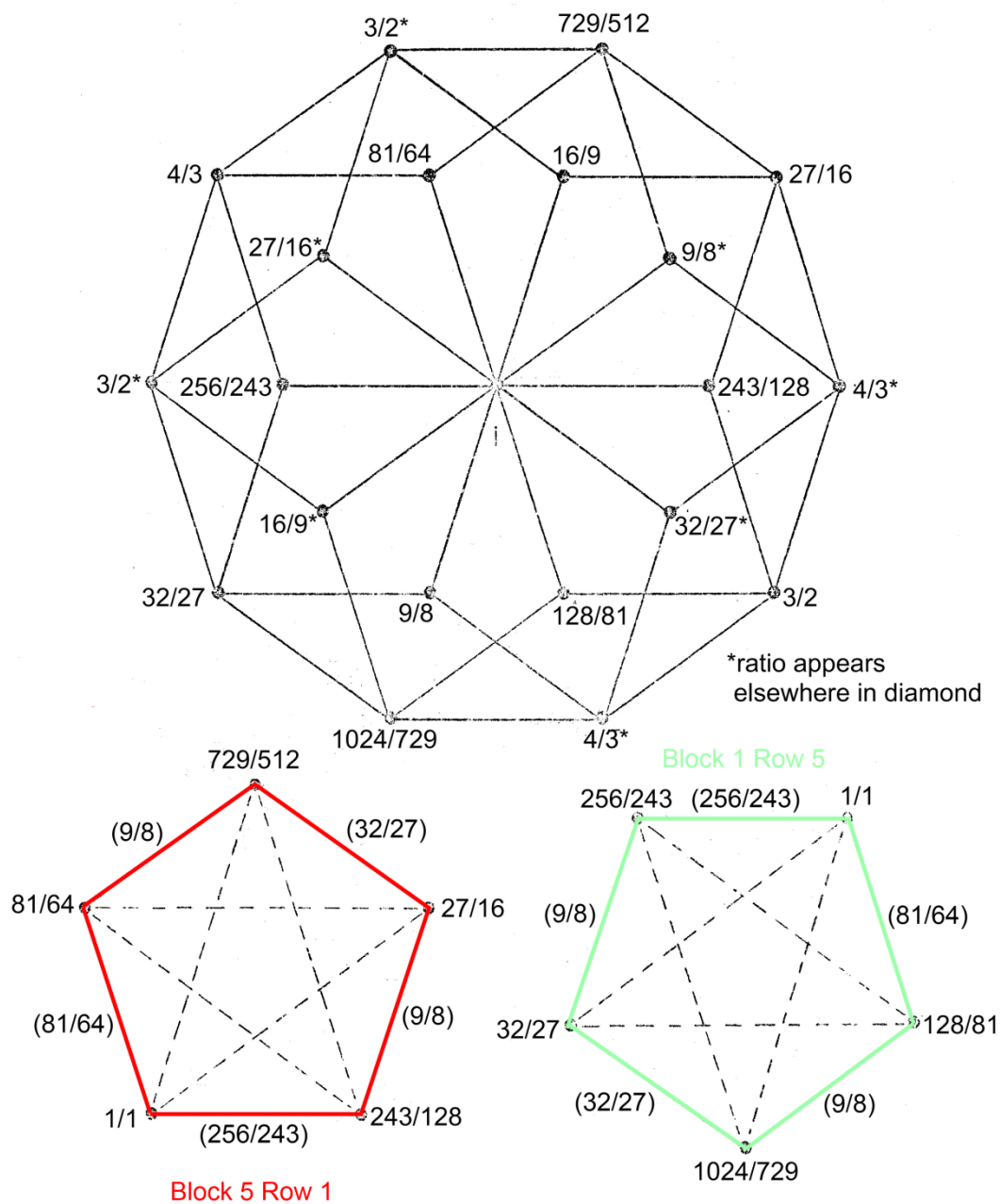
**Web Figure 4.11.** Third Pentadic Diamond showing the yellow pentatonic modes (starting with Block 5 Row 3) and orange reciprocal pentatonic modes (starting with Block 1 Row 3) of the Parallelogram from the Tanabe Cycle.

DIAMOND OF A SUB-MOMENT PYTHAGOREAN PENTATONIC  
LINE 2 BLOCK 5 OF TANABE CYCLE PARALLELOGRAM



**Web Figure 4.12.** Fourth Pentadic Diamond showing the orange pentatonic modes (starting with Block 5 Row 2) and yellow reciprocal pentatonic modes (starting with Block 1 Row 4) of the Parallelogram from the Tanabe Cycle.

DIAMOND OF A SUB-MOMENT PYTHAGOREAN PENTATONIC  
LINE 1 BLOCK 5 OF TANABE CYCLE PARALLELOGRAM



**Web Figure 4.13.** Fifth Pentadic Diamond showing the red pentatonic modes (starting with Block 5 Row 1) and green reciprocal pentatonic modes (starting with Block 1 Row 5) of the Parallelogram from the Tanabe Cycle.

## STRAIGHT LINE PATTERNS OF THE SCALE TREE

### Audio demonstration of the Straight Line Patterns of the Scale Tree

<http://anaphoria.com/StraightLinePatternsDemo.mp3>

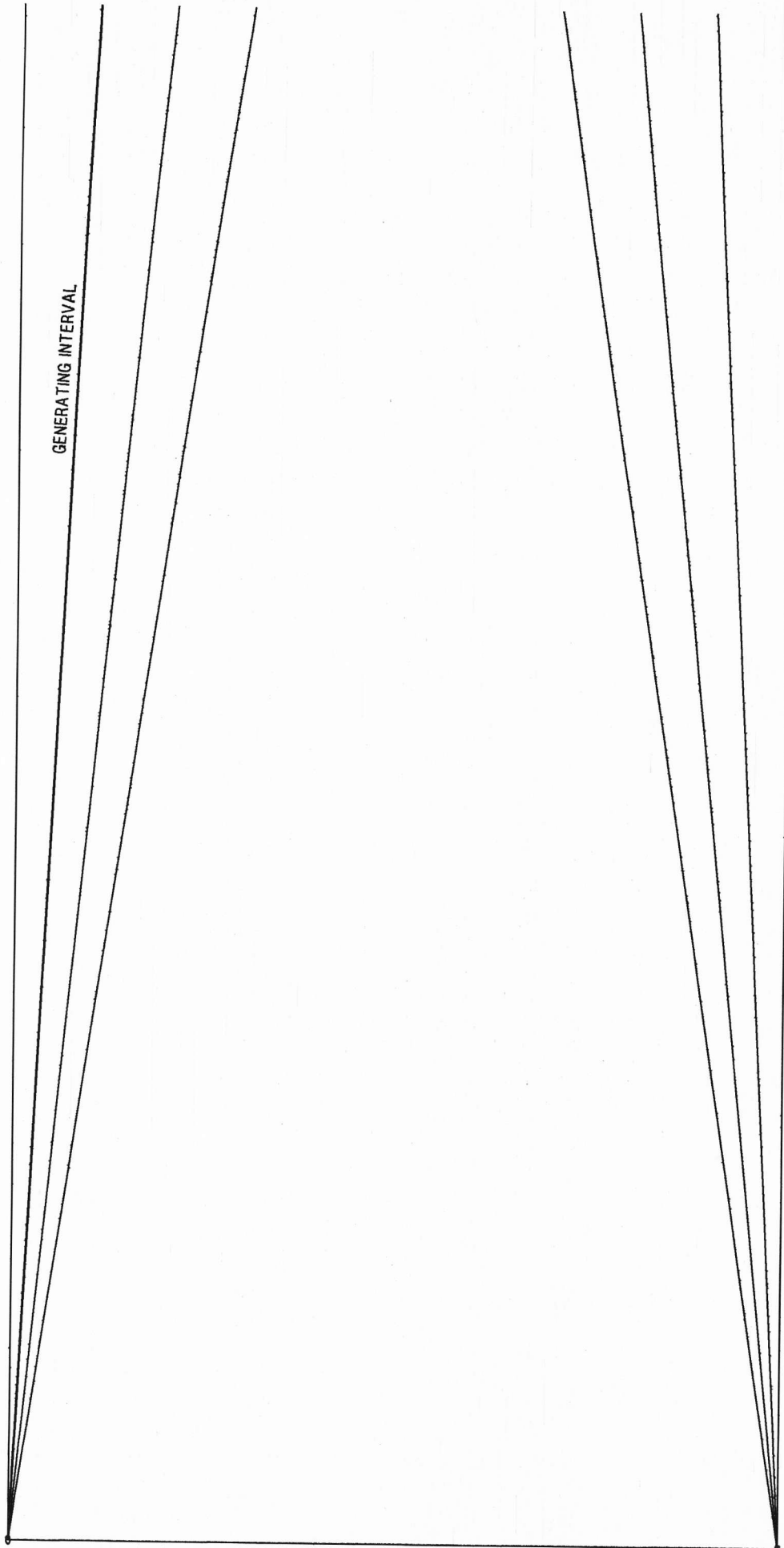
The leftmost and rightmost vertical lines in the diagram are represented as two pitches that are heard an octave apart in the audio demonstration of the Straight Line Patterns. This interval is sustained for the duration of the entire 5 minutes of the track, with each minute representing a page from Wilson's graph. Reading from the bottom of the first page upwards, the diagonal lines represent the generating interval and its superimpositions. These lines are heard as glissandi that gradually vary in pitch over time.

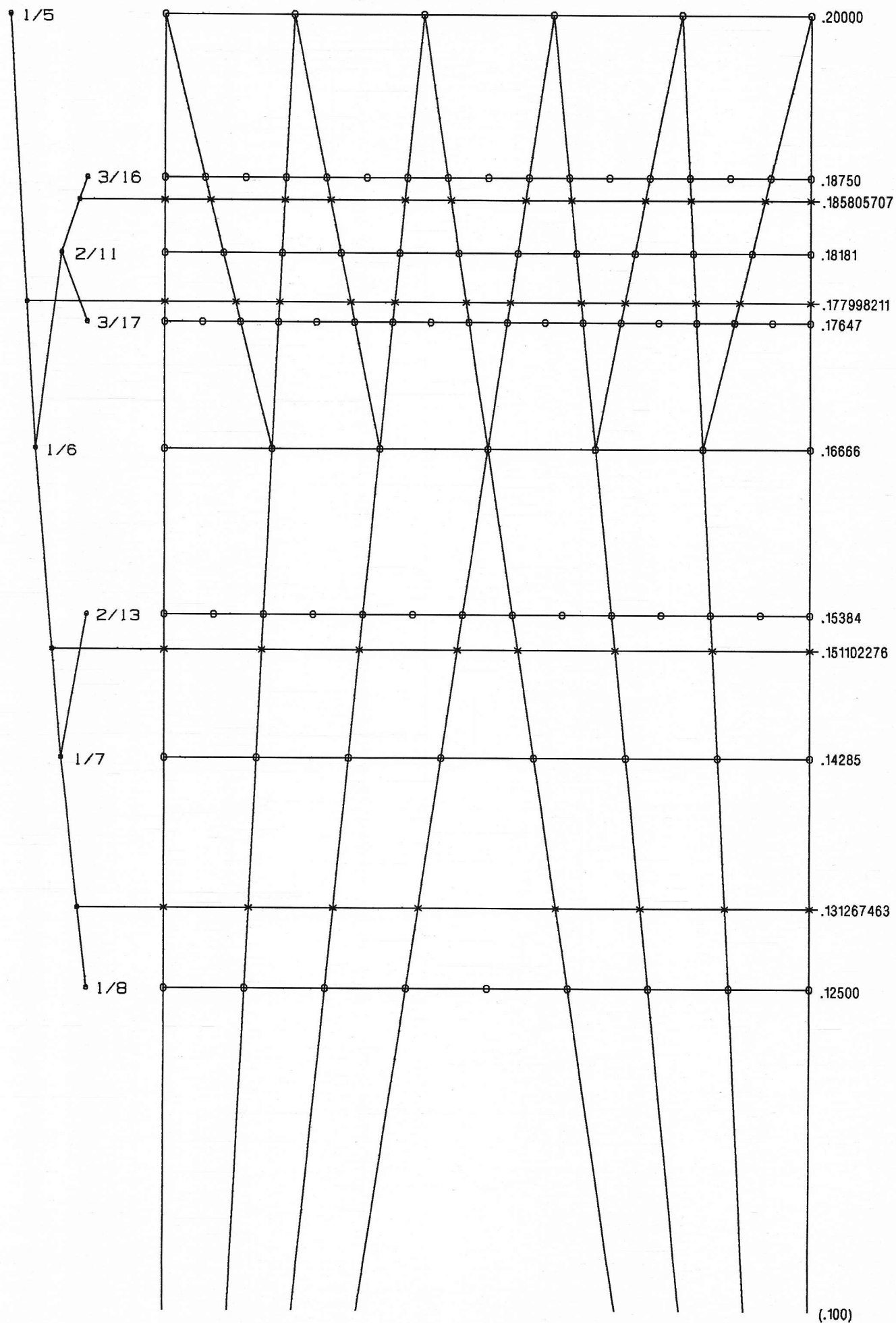
The graph continues on the next page from the bottom up. The horizontal lines that cut across the diagonals represent two types of MOS scales: those marked with circles are ET scales (the horizontal line is divided into segments of equal size), and those with crosses are Noble MOS. All these scales are heard as chords that punctuate the glissandi. For example, the first horizontal line at the bottom of the second page represents a 1/8 ET scale. This is heard as a chord at around 1:15 on the audio track. The next line above is a Noble MOS with generator 0.131267463 and this is heard as the second chord which has a different timbre to distinguish the Noble MOS from the ET chords.

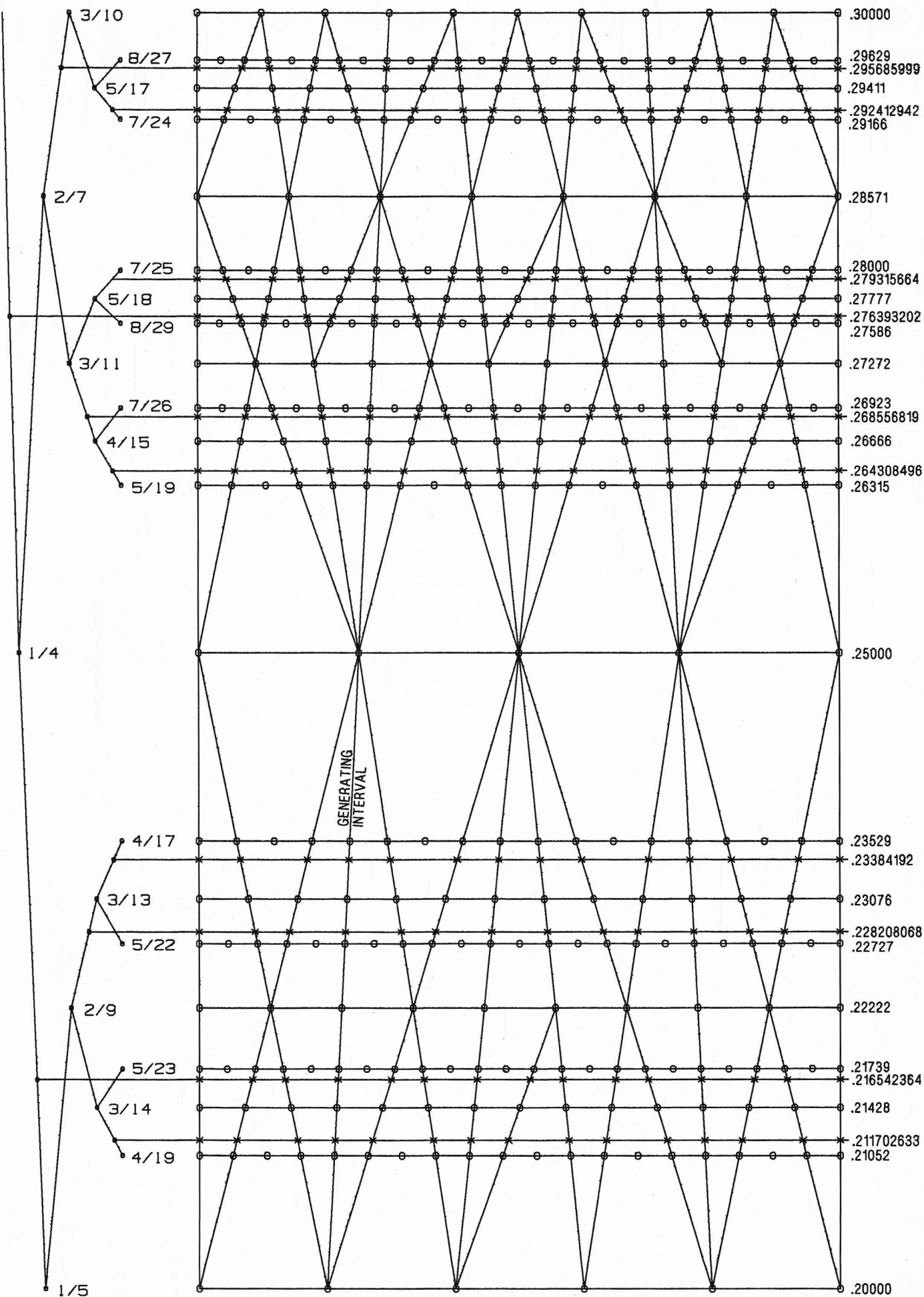
The audio demonstration was realised using Csound.

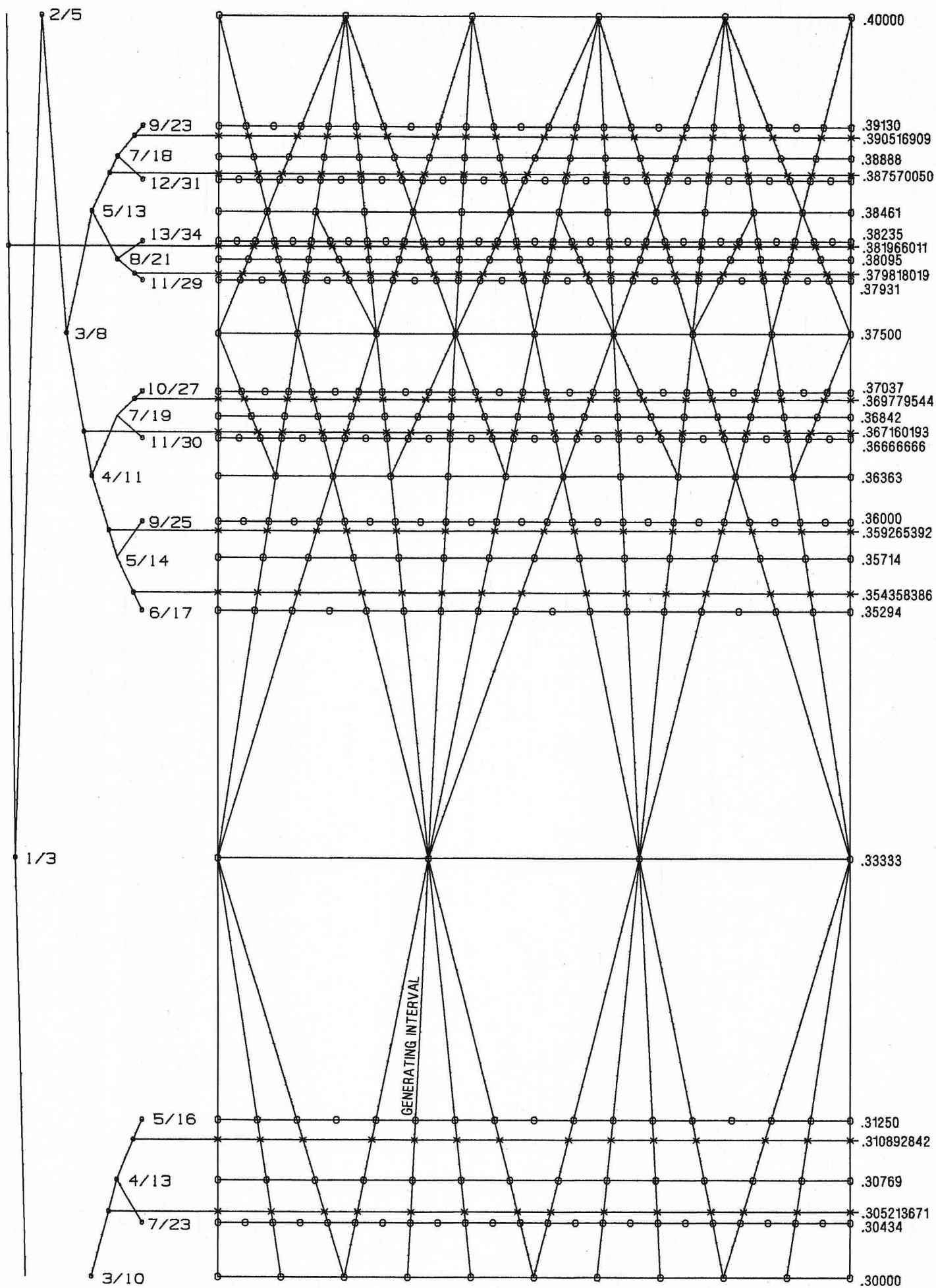
Instructions for how to calculate the Noble MOS scales, as well as a complete list of all Noble MOS that appear on the Straight Line Patterns of the Scale Tree, are included on the pages that follow the graph below.

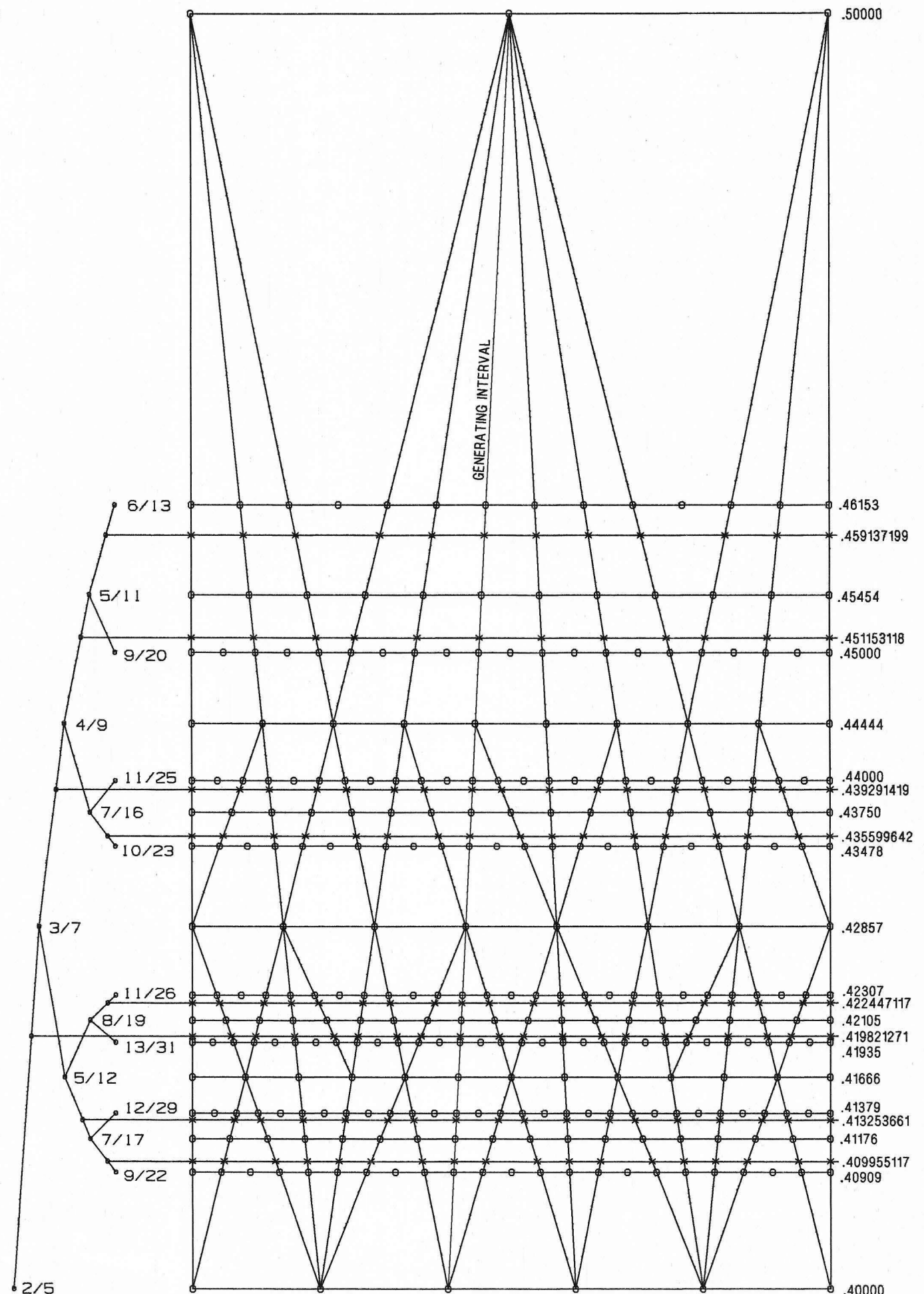
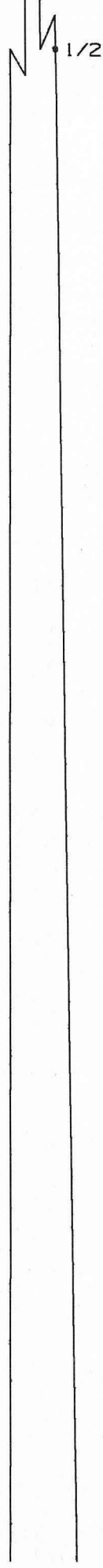
STRAIGHT LINE PATTERNS  
Of the Scale Tree from 0/1 to 1/2  
©1996 by Ervin M. Wilson











## How to calculate frequencies for Noble MOS scales on the Straight Line Patterns of the Scale Tree using Scala

1. Find the convergence value indicated on the right side of the Straight Line Patterns next to the Noble MOS (non-ET MOS). These are marked with x's in place of dots, e.g. for Horogram 4 the convergence value is  $\{(2\phi + 1) / (11\phi + 5)\} = 0.185805707$ . This value is also indicated at the bottom of each page of the 32 Horograms (Wilson 1991).
2. Multiply this number by 1200 cents to obtain the size of the generating interval in cents, e.g.  $0.185805707 \times 1200 = 222.9668484$  cents. Make a note of this value for later use.
3. Check on the Straight Line Patterns diagram the number of iterations of the generator in the positive (+1, +2, +3, etc.) and negative (-1, -2, -3, etc.) directions of the linear chain. If the scale has an odd number of notes, the linear chain will be symmetrical: it will have the same number of iterations up and down. If, however, the scale has an even number of notes, Wilson usually favours the chain in the positive (up direction) rather than down, e.g. Horogram 5  $3/14$  has +7, -6. [There seems to be an exception to this general preference for Horograms 29 and 30 ( $7/16$  MOS): here, Wilson instead favours the negative over positive, i.e. +7 -8.] Also check what scale degree the generating interval lands on (see diagonal line labelled "GENERATING INTERVAL" in Straight Line Patterns diagram and count from the left the scale degree of the point where the line crosses the Noble MOS scale). For example, the scale for Horogram 4 on the Straight Line Patterns has 11 pitches: +5 and -5, with the generator on the 2nd scale degree, i.e. a  $2/11$  MOS.
4. In Scala, go File > New > Linear temperament, and enter the following information, e.g. for Horogram 4 Noble MOS with convergence value 0.185805707, scale with 11 notes, generators +5 and -5 ("number of fifths down"):  

|                           |                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Scale size:               | 11 (number of notes in scale)                                                                                             |
| Formal octave (period):   | $2/1$ (for octave)                                                                                                        |
| Formal fifth (generator): | 222.9668484 (cents value)                                                                                                 |
| Number of fifths down:    | 5 (in linear chain; Scala calculates the required number of fifths up to obtain the correct number of notes in the scale) |
| Formal fifth degree:      | 2 (seems this does not need to be specified in Scala)                                                                     |

Hit "OK". In the Scala main window, click on the "Show" button at the top to see the values of the new scale. To edit the scale, click on the "Edit" button.
5. While in "Edit Current Scale" window, check that the scale is correct (look at relative sizes of L and S interval patterns on the Straight Line Patterns diagram or Horogram. Include a "Description" of the scale at the top of the window. To save the scale as an Excel file (remember to name the file with .xls suffix), right-click on the "Pitch" list and select the "Write table to Excel file" option. When done, hit "OK". (Can also save scale from here by selecting "Save As").

6. To show the *linear factors* of the scale (e.g. to use in Csound), type “echo %listfactor(0)” (where 0=scale number in Scala) [command line written by Manuel Op de Coul upon Greg Schiemer’s request].
7. Back in the main Scala window, go to File > SaveAs and save the scale in Scala for later use.
8. Alternatively, if not using Scala, pitches for Noble MOS can be calculated using the following formula:  $\text{new frequency} = \text{last note frequency} \times 2^{(\text{generator size in cents} / 1200)}$ .

## List of Noble MOS scales on the Straight Line Patterns of the Scale Tree

### Golden Horograms 1-32

Showing linear factors (top), scale degrees (left) and interval sizes in cents.

#### Noble MOS 0.131267463 Horogram 1

|    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|    | 1.00000000 | 1.09525551 | 1.19958462 | 1.31385165 | 1.52224187 | 1.66724379 | 1.82605793 |
| 0. |            | 0.000      |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1. |            | 157.521    |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2. |            | 315.042    |            |            |            |            |            |
| 3. |            | 472.563    |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4. |            | 727.437    |            |            |            |            |            |
| 5. |            | 884.958    |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6. |            | 1042.479   |            |            |            |            |            |

#### Noble MOS 0.151102276 Horogram 2

|    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|    | 1.00000000 | 1.11041755 | 1.23302714 | 1.36917497 | 1.46073368 | 1.62202432 | 1.80112427 |
| 0. |            | 0.000      |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1. |            | 181.323    |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2. |            | 362.645    |            |            |            |            |            |
| 3. |            | 543.968    |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4. |            | 656.032    |            |            |            |            |            |
| 5. |            | 837.355    |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6. |            | 1018.677   |            |            |            |            |            |

#### Noble MOS 0.177998211 Horogram 3

|     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|     | 1.00000000 | 1.07923493 | 1.13131306 | 1.22095257 | 1.27986924 | 1.38127959 | 1.44793279 | 1.56265963 |
|     | 1.63806527 | 1.76785726 | 1.85316464 | 2.00000000 |            |            |            |            |
| 0.  |            | 0.000      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1.  |            | 132.011    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2.  |            | 213.598    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 3.  |            | 345.609    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4.  |            | 427.196    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 5.  |            | 559.206    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6.  |            | 640.794    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 7.  |            | 772.804    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 8.  |            | 854.391    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 9.  |            | 986.402    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 10. |            | 1067.989   |            |            |            |            |            |            |

#### Noble MOS 0.185805707 Horogram 4

|     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|     | 1.00000000 | 1.05042377 | 1.13745203 | 1.19480665 | 1.29379713 | 1.35903525 | 1.47163218 | 1.54583741 |
|     | 1.67391100 | 1.75831590 | 1.90399347 | 2.00000000 |            |            |            |            |
| 0.  |            | 0.000      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1.  |            | 85.166     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 2.  |            | 222.967    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 3.  |            | 308.133    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 4.  |            | 445.934    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 5.  |            | 531.099    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6.  |            | 668.901    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 7.  |            | 754.066    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 8.  |            | 891.867    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 9.  |            | 977.033    |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 10. |            | 1114.834   |            |            |            |            |            |            |

**Noble MOS 0.211702633 Horogram 5**

1.00000000 1.04139195 1.11202519 1.15805408 1.20598821 1.28778531 1.34108926 1.39659957  
1.49132504 1.55305390 1.65839101 1.72703505 1.79852041 1.92050648

|     |          |
|-----|----------|
| 0.  | 0.000    |
| 1.  | 70.216   |
| 2.  | 183.827  |
| 3.  | 254.043  |
| 4.  | 324.259  |
| 5.  | 437.871  |
| 6.  | 508.086  |
| 7.  | 578.302  |
| 8.  | 691.914  |
| 9.  | 762.129  |
| 10. | 875.741  |
| 11. | 945.957  |
| 12. | 1016.173 |
| 13. | 1129.784 |

**Noble MOS 0.216542364 Horogram 6**

1.00000000 1.05900677 1.09720305 1.16194547 1.23050812 1.27489012 1.35011727 1.42978334  
1.48135280 1.56876265 1.62534481 1.72125117 1.82281666 1.88856205

|     |          |
|-----|----------|
| 0.  | 0.000    |
| 1.  | 99.254   |
| 2.  | 160.597  |
| 3.  | 259.851  |
| 4.  | 359.105  |
| 5.  | 420.447  |
| 6.  | 519.702  |
| 7.  | 618.956  |
| 8.  | 680.298  |
| 9.  | 779.553  |
| 10. | 840.895  |
| 11. | 940.149  |
| 12. | 1039.403 |
| 13. | 1100.746 |

**Noble MOS 0.228208068 Horogram 7**

1.00000000 1.06228268 1.10270000 1.17137911 1.24433574 1.29167974 1.37212901 1.45758889  
1.54837143 1.60728325 1.70738917 1.81372994 1.88273803

|     |          |
|-----|----------|
| 0.  | 0.000    |
| 1.  | 104.601  |
| 2.  | 169.248  |
| 3.  | 273.850  |
| 4.  | 378.451  |
| 5.  | 443.098  |
| 6.  | 547.699  |
| 7.  | 652.301  |
| 8.  | 756.902  |
| 9.  | 821.549  |
| 10. | 926.150  |
| 11. | 1030.752 |
| 12. | 1095.399 |

**Noble MOS 0.23384192 Horogram 8**

1.00000000 1.04581837 1.12444227 1.17596239 1.22984307 1.32230182 1.38288754 1.44624920  
1.51251399 1.62622374 1.70073467 1.77865956 1.91237796

|     |          |
|-----|----------|
| 0.  | 0.000    |
| 1.  | 77.559   |
| 2.  | 203.052  |
| 3.  | 280.610  |
| 4.  | 358.169  |
| 5.  | 483.662  |
| 6.  | 561.221  |
| 7.  | 638.779  |
| 8.  | 716.338  |
| 9.  | 841.831  |
| 10. | 919.390  |
| 11. | 996.948  |
| 12. | 1122.441 |

**Noble MOS 0.264308496 Horogram 9**

1.00000000 1.04046900 1.10944683 1.15434503 1.20106023 1.24966594 1.33251246 1.38643791  
1.44254567 1.50092405 1.60042771 1.66519543 1.73258423 1.80270018 1.92221008

|     |          |
|-----|----------|
| 0.  | 0.000    |
| 1.  | 68.681   |
| 2.  | 179.809  |
| 3.  | 248.489  |
| 4.  | 317.170  |
| 5.  | 385.851  |
| 6.  | 496.979  |
| 7.  | 565.660  |
| 8.  | 634.340  |
| 9.  | 703.021  |
| 10. | 814.149  |
| 11. | 882.830  |
| 12. | 951.511  |
| 13. | 1020.191 |
| 14. | 1131.319 |

**Noble MOS 0.268556819 Horogram 10**

1.00000000 1.05279699 1.08681190 1.14419230 1.20460221 1.26820159 1.30917602 1.37829658  
1.45106650 1.52767845 1.57703634 1.66029912 1.74795793 1.84024485 1.89970147

|     |          |
|-----|----------|
| 0.  | 0.000    |
| 1.  | 89.073   |
| 2.  | 144.123  |
| 3.  | 233.195  |
| 4.  | 322.268  |
| 5.  | 411.341  |
| 6.  | 466.391  |
| 7.  | 555.464  |
| 8.  | 644.536  |
| 9.  | 733.609  |
| 10. | 788.659  |
| 11. | 877.732  |
| 12. | 966.805  |
| 13. | 1055.877 |
| 14. | 1110.927 |

**Noble MOS 0.276393202 Horogram 11**

1.00000000 1.04626448 1.07592149 1.12569843 1.15760705 1.21116314 1.26719697 1.30311645  
1.36340445 1.40205099 1.46691614 1.53478226 1.57828660 1.65130521 1.72770198 1.77667477  
1.85887169 1.91156256  
0. 0.000  
1. 78.297  
2. 126.687  
3. 204.984  
4. 253.375  
5. 331.672  
6. 409.969  
7. 458.359  
8. 536.656  
9. 585.047  
10. 663.344  
11. 741.641  
12. 790.031  
13. 868.328  
14. 946.625  
15. 995.016  
16. 1073.313  
17. 1121.703

**Noble MOS 0.279315664 Horogram 12**

1.00000000 1.03153327 1.08467487 1.11887821 1.17651956 1.21361908 1.25188845 1.31638210  
1.35789194 1.42784658 1.47287125 1.51931570 1.59758643 1.64796355 1.69992924 1.78750465  
1.84387051 1.93886137  
0 0.000  
1 53.748  
2 140.715  
3 194.464  
4 281.430  
5 335.179  
6 388.927  
7 475.894  
8 529.642  
9 616.609  
10 670.358  
11 724.106  
12 811.073  
13 864.821  
14 918.570  
15 1005.536  
16 1059.285  
17 1146.252

**Noble MOS 0.292412942 Horogram 13**

1.00000000 1.03303604 1.08881676 1.12478695 1.18552193 1.22468688 1.26514569 1.33345960  
1.37751183 1.45189316 1.49985796 1.58084560 1.63307048 1.68702067 1.77811451 1.83685637  
1.93604087  
0 0.000  
1 56.269  
2 147.313  
3 203.582  
4 294.627

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 5  | 350.896  |
| 6  | 407.164  |
| 7  | 498.209  |
| 8  | 554.478  |
| 9  | 645.522  |
| 10 | 701.791  |
| 11 | 792.836  |
| 12 | 849.104  |
| 13 | 905.373  |
| 14 | 996.418  |
| 15 | 1052.687 |
| 16 | 1143.731 |

#### **Noble MOS 0.295685999 Horogram 14**

1.00000000 1.04957262 1.08143129 1.13504068 1.16949363 1.22746850 1.28831733 1.32742284  
1.39322667 1.43551659 1.50667891 1.55241256 1.62936972 1.71014184 1.76205139 1.84940091  
1.90553751

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 0  | 0.000    |
| 1  | 83.762   |
| 2  | 135.530  |
| 3  | 219.293  |
| 4  | 271.061  |
| 5  | 354.823  |
| 6  | 438.586  |
| 7  | 490.354  |
| 8  | 574.116  |
| 9  | 625.884  |
| 10 | 709.646  |
| 11 | 761.414  |
| 12 | 845.177  |
| 13 | 928.939  |
| 14 | 980.707  |
| 15 | 1064.470 |
| 16 | 1116.238 |

#### **Noble MOS 0.305213671 Horogram 15**

1.00000000 1.06021656 1.12405917 1.16542380 1.23560163 1.31000531 1.38888933 1.43999955  
1.52671137 1.61864468 1.71611391 1.77926577 1.88640705

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 0  | 0.000    |
| 1  | 101.231  |
| 2  | 202.462  |
| 3  | 265.026  |
| 4  | 366.256  |
| 5  | 467.487  |
| 6  | 568.718  |
| 7  | 631.282  |
| 8  | 732.513  |
| 9  | 833.744  |
| 10 | 934.974  |
| 11 | 997.538  |
| 12 | 1098.769 |

#### **Noble MOS 0.310892842 Horogram 16**

1.00000000 1.04776958 1.09782108 1.18391981 1.24047516 1.29973213 1.36181978 1.46862311  
1.53877861 1.61228541 1.68930360 1.82179048 1.90881664

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 0  | 0.000    |
| 1  | 80.786   |
| 2  | 161.572  |
| 3  | 292.286  |
| 4  | 373.071  |
| 5  | 453.857  |
| 6  | 534.643  |
| 7  | 665.357  |
| 8  | 746.143  |
| 9  | 826.929  |
| 10 | 907.714  |
| 11 | 1038.428 |
| 12 | 1119.214 |

**Noble MOS 0.354358386 Horogram 17**

1.00000000 1.04469019 1.09137758 1.17137911 1.22372826 1.27841690 1.33554959 1.39523555  
1.49751085 1.56443489 1.63434978 1.70738917 1.83254634 1.91444318

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 0  | 0.000    |
| 1  | 75.690   |
| 2  | 151.380  |
| 3  | 273.850  |
| 4  | 349.540  |
| 5  | 425.230  |
| 6  | 500.920  |
| 7  | 576.610  |
| 8  | 699.080  |
| 9  | 774.770  |
| 10 | 850.460  |
| 11 | 926.150  |
| 12 | 1048.620 |
| 13 | 1124.310 |

**Noble MOS 0.359265392 Horogram 18**

1.00000000 1.05540460 1.11387887 1.15162662 1.21543203 1.28277255 1.35384405 1.42885324  
1.47727502 1.55912285 1.64550543 1.73667399 1.79552738 1.89500785

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 0  | 0.000    |
| 1  | 93.355   |
| 2  | 186.711  |
| 3  | 244.408  |
| 4  | 337.763  |
| 5  | 431.118  |
| 6  | 524.474  |
| 7  | 617.829  |
| 8  | 675.526  |
| 9  | 768.882  |
| 10 | 862.237  |
| 11 | 955.592  |
| 12 | 1013.289 |
| 13 | 1106.645 |

**Noble MOS 0.367160193 Horogram 19**

1.00000000 1.04443192 1.07287394 1.12054379 1.15105850 1.20220224 1.23494067 1.28981146  
1.34712026 1.38380511 1.44529022 1.48464844 1.55061423 1.61951100 1.66361360 1.73753115  
1.78484769 1.86415190 1.91491658

|   |       |
|---|-------|
| 0 | 0.000 |
|---|-------|

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 1  | 75.262   |
| 2  | 121.777  |
| 3  | 197.039  |
| 4  | 243.553  |
| 5  | 318.816  |
| 6  | 365.330  |
| 7  | 440.592  |
| 8  | 515.854  |
| 9  | 562.369  |
| 10 | 637.631  |
| 11 | 684.146  |
| 12 | 759.408  |
| 13 | 834.670  |
| 14 | 881.184  |
| 15 | 956.447  |
| 16 | 1002.961 |
| 17 | 1078.223 |
| 18 | 1124.738 |

**Noble MOS 0.369779544 Horogram 20**

1.00000000 1.02937143 1.07873361 1.11041756 1.16366619 1.19784473 1.25528583 1.29215536  
1.33010782 1.39389141 1.43483200 1.50363751 1.54780150 1.59326263 1.66966549 1.71870594  
1.80112426 1.85402586 1.94293327

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 0  | 0.000    |
| 1  | 50.116   |
| 2  | 131.206  |
| 3  | 181.323  |
| 4  | 262.413  |
| 5  | 312.529  |
| 6  | 393.619  |
| 7  | 443.735  |
| 8  | 493.852  |
| 9  | 574.942  |
| 10 | 625.058  |
| 11 | 706.148  |
| 12 | 756.265  |
| 13 | 806.381  |
| 14 | 887.471  |
| 15 | 937.587  |
| 16 | 1018.677 |
| 17 | 1068.794 |
| 18 | 1149.884 |

**Noble MOS 0.379818019 Horogram 21**

1.00000000 1.02707686 1.07244964 1.10148821 1.15014823 1.18129064 1.21327629 1.26687472  
1.30117771 1.33640953 1.39544757 1.43323192 1.49654725 1.53706906 1.57868806 1.64842915  
1.69306345 1.73890629 1.81572528 1.86488943 1.94727393

|   |         |
|---|---------|
| 0 | 0.000   |
| 1 | 46.253  |
| 2 | 121.092 |
| 3 | 167.345 |
| 4 | 242.184 |
| 5 | 288.437 |
| 6 | 334.690 |
| 7 | 409.529 |

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 8  | 455.782  |
| 9  | 502.035  |
| 10 | 576.874  |
| 11 | 623.126  |
| 12 | 697.965  |
| 13 | 744.218  |
| 14 | 790.471  |
| 15 | 865.310  |
| 16 | 911.563  |
| 17 | 957.816  |
| 18 | 1032.655 |
| 19 | 1078.908 |
| 20 | 1153.747 |

**Noble MOS 0.381966011 Horogram 22**

1.00000000 1.03938352 1.06449557 1.10641915 1.13315082 1.17777828 1.22416334 1.25373977  
1.30311645 1.35443776 1.38716169 1.44179299 1.47662747 1.53478226 1.59522738 1.63376891  
1.69811248 1.76499012 1.80763321 1.87882417 1.92421754

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 0  | 0.000    |
| 1  | 66.874   |
| 2  | 108.204  |
| 3  | 175.078  |
| 4  | 216.408  |
| 5  | 283.282  |
| 6  | 350.155  |
| 7  | 391.486  |
| 8  | 458.359  |
| 9  | 525.233  |
| 10 | 566.563  |
| 11 | 633.437  |
| 12 | 674.767  |
| 13 | 741.641  |
| 14 | 808.514  |
| 15 | 849.845  |
| 16 | 916.718  |
| 17 | 983.592  |
| 18 | 1024.922 |
| 19 | 1091.796 |
| 20 | 1133.126 |

**Noble MOS 0.387570050 Horogram 23**

1.00000000 1.04402029 1.07218986 1.11938797 1.16866375 1.22010867 1.25302943 1.30818815  
1.36577497 1.40262607 1.46437008 1.52883207 1.59613170 1.63919825 1.71135623 1.78669063  
1.86534127 1.91567158

|    |         |
|----|---------|
| 0  | 0.000   |
| 1  | 74.580  |
| 2  | 120.672 |
| 3  | 195.252 |
| 4  | 269.832 |
| 5  | 344.412 |
| 6  | 390.504 |
| 7  | 465.084 |
| 8  | 539.664 |
| 9  | 585.757 |
| 10 | 660.336 |

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 11 | 734.916  |
| 12 | 809.496  |
| 13 | 855.588  |
| 14 | 930.168  |
| 15 | 1004.748 |
| 16 | 1079.328 |
| 17 | 1125.420 |

**Noble MOS 0.390516909 Horogram 24**

1.00000000 1.03341194 1.08985430 1.12626844 1.16389925 1.20278738 1.26848060 1.31086299  
1.35466147 1.42864967 1.47638362 1.52571246 1.57668947 1.66280428 1.71836179 1.77577559  
1.83510769 1.93533665

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 0  | 0.000    |
| 1  | 56.899   |
| 2  | 148.962  |
| 3  | 205.861  |
| 4  | 262.759  |
| 5  | 319.658  |
| 6  | 411.722  |
| 7  | 468.620  |
| 8  | 525.519  |
| 9  | 617.583  |
| 10 | 674.481  |
| 11 | 731.380  |
| 12 | 788.278  |
| 13 | 880.342  |
| 14 | 937.241  |
| 15 | 994.139  |
| 16 | 1051.038 |
| 17 | 1143.101 |

**Noble MOS 0.409955117 Horogram 25**

1.00000000 1.03510390 1.09453204 1.13295438 1.17272549 1.21389273 1.28358562 1.32864448  
1.37528508 1.45424395 1.50529358 1.55813525 1.64759205 1.70542895 1.76529615 1.82726492  
1.93217319

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 0  | 0.000    |
| 1  | 59.731   |
| 2  | 156.377  |
| 3  | 216.108  |
| 4  | 275.838  |
| 5  | 335.569  |
| 6  | 432.215  |
| 7  | 491.946  |
| 8  | 551.677  |
| 9  | 648.323  |
| 10 | 708.054  |
| 11 | 767.785  |
| 12 | 864.431  |
| 13 | 924.162  |
| 14 | 983.892  |
| 15 | 1043.623 |
| 16 | 1140.269 |

**Noble MOS 0.413253661 Horogram 26**

1.00000000 1.04700498 1.07715389 1.12778548 1.18079702 1.23630036 1.27190010 1.33168573  
1.39428160 1.43443046 1.50185584 1.57245054 1.61772985 1.69377121 1.77338690 1.85674491  
1.91021058

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 0  | 0.000    |
| 1  | 79.522   |
| 2  | 128.669  |
| 3  | 208.191  |
| 4  | 287.713  |
| 5  | 367.235  |
| 6  | 416.382  |
| 7  | 495.904  |
| 8  | 575.426  |
| 9  | 624.574  |
| 10 | 704.096  |
| 11 | 783.618  |
| 12 | 832.765  |
| 13 | 912.287  |
| 14 | 991.809  |
| 15 | 1071.331 |
| 16 | 1120.478 |

**Noble MOS 0.419821271 Horogram 27**

1.00000000 1.04337018 1.07110978 1.11756400 1.16603295 1.19703374 1.24894930 1.28215454  
1.33776182 1.39578078 1.43288977 1.49503445 1.55987436 1.60134602 1.67079668 1.71521739  
1.78960667 1.86722223 1.91686522

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 0  | 0.000    |
| 1  | 73.501   |
| 2  | 118.928  |
| 3  | 192.429  |
| 4  | 265.930  |
| 5  | 311.357  |
| 6  | 384.858  |
| 7  | 430.284  |
| 8  | 503.786  |
| 9  | 577.287  |
| 10 | 622.713  |
| 11 | 696.214  |
| 12 | 769.716  |
| 13 | 815.142  |
| 14 | 888.643  |
| 15 | 934.070  |
| 16 | 1007.571 |
| 17 | 1081.072 |
| 18 | 1126.499 |

**Noble MOS 0.422447117 Horogram 28**

1.00000000 1.03016125 1.08090189 1.11350325 1.14708790 1.20358777 1.23988948 1.30096030  
1.34019889 1.38062097 1.44862352 1.49231582 1.53732593 1.61304699 1.66169851 1.74354554  
1.79613306 1.85030669 1.94144363

|   |         |
|---|---------|
| 0 | 0.000   |
| 1 | 51.444  |
| 2 | 134.683 |
| 3 | 186.127 |
| 4 | 237.571 |

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 5  | 320.810  |
| 6  | 372.254  |
| 7  | 455.492  |
| 8  | 506.937  |
| 9  | 558.381  |
| 10 | 641.619  |
| 11 | 693.063  |
| 12 | 744.508  |
| 13 | 827.746  |
| 14 | 879.190  |
| 15 | 962.429  |
| 16 | 1013.873 |
| 17 | 1065.317 |
| 18 | 1148.556 |

**Noble MOS 0.435599642 Horogram 29**

1.00000000 1.03468921 1.09338441 1.13131306 1.19548948 1.23696007 1.30712956 1.35247286  
1.42919509 1.47877274 1.53007020 1.61686707 1.67295492 1.76785726 1.82918283 1.93294757

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 0  | 0.000    |
| 1  | 59.037   |
| 2  | 154.561  |
| 3  | 213.598  |
| 4  | 309.122  |
| 5  | 368.159  |
| 6  | 463.683  |
| 7  | 522.720  |
| 8  | 618.243  |
| 9  | 677.280  |
| 10 | 736.317  |
| 11 | 831.841  |
| 12 | 890.878  |
| 13 | 986.402  |
| 14 | 1045.439 |
| 15 | 1140.963 |

**Noble MOS 0.439291419 Horogram 30**

1.00000000 1.05339019 1.08780289 1.14588089 1.18331513 1.24649255 1.28721361 1.35593819  
1.40023469 1.47499349 1.55374367 1.60450217 1.69016685 1.74538210 1.83856839 1.89863169

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 0  | 0.000    |
| 1  | 90.048   |
| 2  | 145.701  |
| 3  | 235.749  |
| 4  | 291.401  |
| 5  | 381.449  |
| 6  | 437.102  |
| 7  | 527.150  |
| 8  | 582.802  |
| 9  | 672.850  |
| 10 | 762.898  |
| 11 | 818.551  |
| 12 | 908.599  |
| 13 | 964.251  |
| 14 | 1054.299 |
| 15 | 1109.952 |

**Noble MOS 0.451153118 Horogram 31**

1.00000000 1.07006154 1.14503169 1.19396918 1.27762049 1.36713254 1.46291595 1.56541009  
1.67508512 1.74667655 1.86905139

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 0  | 0.000    |
| 1  | 117.233  |
| 2  | 234.465  |
| 3  | 306.919  |
| 4  | 424.151  |
| 5  | 541.384  |
| 6  | 658.616  |
| 7  | 775.849  |
| 8  | 893.081  |
| 9  | 965.535  |
| 10 | 1082.767 |

**Noble MOS 0.459137199 Horogram 32**

1.00000000 1.05828309 1.11996310 1.22746849 1.29900916 1.37471942 1.45484232 1.53963503  
1.62936973 1.78577312 1.88985350

|    |          |
|----|----------|
| 0  | 0.000    |
| 1  | 98.071   |
| 2  | 196.141  |
| 3  | 354.823  |
| 4  | 452.894  |
| 5  | 550.965  |
| 6  | 649.035  |
| 7  | 747.106  |
| 8  | 845.177  |
| 9  | 1003.859 |
| 10 | 1101.929 |